7th ANNUAL SASKATCHEWAN HRISTMAS BIRD COUNT - 1988

mpiled by WAYNE C. HARRIS, Box 414, Raymore, Saskatchewan. SOA 3JO

he 1988 Christmas Bird Count is w history and the phrase "records re made to be broken'' certainly apes to the results of this year's counts. e hundred and forty-five observers rticipated in a record number of unts (84 exceeding 1986's 83) duced 94 species on count day plus dditional species during the count iod totalling Saskatchewan's first ntury for the count period exceeding t years 99. All of this was acnplished during the 19 day period m 16 December through 3 January. lowing are some of the highlights of counts and the patterns and sigcance of some of the results.

e counts

ollowing this introduction is a list of counts and the names of those who ticipated in them and the coverage weather conditions for the inidual counts (Table 1). Although rer people participated this year than , 545 is still an impressive number a province with less than one million ople.

able 2 provides a list of the comnest species and the counts on ch they were seen followed by Table he species reported from 5 or fewer alities and finally Table 4 those birds identified to species. The counts n the largest number of species as al come from the large urban centres h as Regina and Saskatoon or areas inique features such as open water diner Dam and Squaw Rapids or trasting vegetation such as the press Hills. This year the highest total cies came from Gardiner Dam ere, bolstered by 14 species of waterfowl from a wide open Lake Diefenbaker, the species' total reached 43. This was followed by Fort Walsh with 37, Saskatoon with 33 and Somme with 31.

The new

Two species never before recorded during the 47 year history of the count were found - both on the Gardiner Dam count. The first was an adult Thayer's Gull found on the open lake. This arctic nesting species normally spends its winters on the coasts of North America and although rare inland there are several recent records for this species during the fall migration in southern Saskatchewan. Thus it is not a total surprise that this species should show up on a Christmas bird count especially considering that the similarly-ranging Glaucous Gull has been found regularly during the past 15 years, especially at Gardiner Dam.

The second new species was a single Wood Duck found by Paul Chytyk and Bob Kreba below Gardiner Dam after the lake had frozen over a few days after the count but in the count period. This species is not uncommon in eastern Saskatchewan during the summer months especially along the Souris River system. Farther west they are rare wanderers and this one obviously decided to stay late.

The addition of these two species to the all-time list raises it to 145 species on count day plus 6 additional species during the count period for an overall total of 151 species.

The rare

Table 3 provides a listing of the species recorded the fewest times (less than five occurrences). Some the highlights of the rare species include a Rednecked Grebe found by Sheila Lamont on the open water of the power channel at Squaw Rapids. This is only the second Christmas record, the first being 21 years ago at Regina. The Great Blue Heron found by Donald Hooper at Barrier Lake was also only the second record. Although this bird perished a few days later, it is amazing that a bird which we are accustomed to seeing up to its knees in water could survive as long as it did. Possibly its final demise was a result of its inability to compete with its fellow fishermen (Figure 1)! 1 waterfowl at Gardiner Dam provid the second records for both American Black Duck and Grea White-fronted Goose. Another fis bird was found at Ft Qu'appelle -Belted Kingfisher. This bird was for ing along an open stretch of Qu'appelle River and had been so regularly through early December.

The highs

Accompanying the last Christmas count compilation was a tabulation frequency, abundance and high cou for all species recorded on counts fr 1942 through 1986.¹ Comparing year's data to that compilation revea



Don Ho

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Figure 1.

) instances where the previous high as equalled or surpassed. Many of ese were for rarer species involving hly 1 or 2 individuals but the counts volving some of the more frequently corded species were in some instanis spectacular (Table 5). The almost 00 Mallards at Gardiner Dam was ven times the previous high. As these ere still field feeding I am sure there ere some local duck hunters who ere wishing the season was still open. ne 90 Ring-necked Pheasants seen by e Haighs at Val Marie almost doubled e 30 year old record from Woodrow

1959 and are an indicator that easant populations are doing well in is area. Wild Turkey populations conue to climb in the Cypress Hills as dicated by last year's record count of being surpassed by 26 this year at rt Walsh. The 8 Great Gray Owls at uaw Rapids exceed what most people e in a lifetime and to have found this any in the small area of a count is deed noteworthy. Finally, but certainnot the least, is the 25-fold increase the Lapland Longspur count breaking e 17 year old record from Caron. With st of these 5000 + birds being found one massive flock visions of spring ist have prevailed instead of the imnent arrival of the coldest month of e year.

e lows

ows are much more difficult to deterne from just a casual review of data h as occurs during the preparation of s report. Although some excellent ints were received for Snow Bunts, overall the numbers were someat below the average of the past few ars. The same applies to the populans of the resident woodpeckers and ckadees but probably the most able was the winter finches - those ich normally nest farther north and rade the southern areas of this ovince during the winter months. ly 39 counts recorded redpolls and usually in small numbers. Similarly Pine Grosbeaks at 23 and Evening Grosbeaks at 31 localities were below the usual numbers. White-winged Crossbills averaged only 9 birds per count for the 9 areas where they were seen.

An unbelievable record

If the documentation were not so complete this record would certainly not be accepted by any sane ornithologist. With the exception of two years when she was not in the province Mary Houston has compiled this report yearly since 1956. The hours devoted to compiling the results of the reports sent in each year is phenomenal. She has watched the interest in this annual event climb continuously over the years to the point where it is the largest single nature-oriented activity in Sas katchewan.

After having waded through the material this year I feel that the rules governing our society must be changed - 33 years of devotion to a project is not enough! The naturalists of Saskatchewan owe Mary a vote of thanks for her dedication to this compilation and the interest she and Stuart have fostered in this activity.

Epilogue

Much the above discussion has centred on the unusual, be it numbers or species, and much of this from large centres or "exotic" locations and I feel that a closing word is warranted to those who conduct counts in smaller centres with only a few participants. These counts are equally important to the monitoring of our changing bird populations. Counts conducted under similar circumstances from year to year whether they record one or 100 species provide a record of change. Whether you count the birds at your feeder or around the yard or from a drive around your area, all is needed information. And, unusual species and high numbers can occur anywhere. Just check the tables following; without Murray Doell's Willow Ptarmigan at Sandy Bay the 100 species would not have been reached. There were only 8 species at Kutawagan Lake but one of them was a Red-tailed Hawk. What about the Great Gray Owl at Bangor, the saw-whet owl at Luseland, the kestrel at Dalmeny or the flicker at Marsden?

I hope you will take the time to peruse the information present here and while doing so if you find an error or inconsistency please let me know. All the proof reading in the world does not completely eliminate errors. If you have not participated in a count before and are interested please write to me and I will place your name on the mailing list for information for next year or put you in contact with someone else in your area who might appreciate the company.

¹ RENAUD, W.E., G.J. WAPPLE and R.D. WAPPLE 1988. A summary of Saskatchewan Christmas bird counts: 1942-1986. *Blue Jay* 46(1):29-33.

Count Areas and Participants

(Names of compilers are in italics. Numbers of participants in each count are in parentheses following the names.)

- ABERNETHY-KATEPWA. Brian & Ron Bittner, Sue Blande, Jake Cairns, Jim & Mildred Connor, Ron Hooper, Norman McKen, Joy McKen, Betty Reames, Lorne & Doreen Rowell, Wanda, Sheila & Shane Stueck, Marg Thompson. (17)
- 2. ARCHERWILL. Ed Radwanski, Elaine Radwanski. (2)
- 3. ASSINIBOIA. Ed Bearss, Gordon Brunt, Jack Burgeson, *Cec Hayward*, Dave Landa, Delmar Pettem, Wilf Prentice, Ken Schuweiler. (8)

- 4. BANGOR. *Jean Hilton*, Shei Popowich. (2)
- 5. BARRIER LAKE. Alvin Hill, Dona Hooper, Adam Rottenberger. (3)
- 6. BETHUNE. Doug and Vera Laing. (2)
- BIGGAR. Penny Dyck, Kelly Foste Guy Wapple, Robert Wapple. (4)
- BIG MUDDY LAKE. Martin Baile Carol Bjorklund, Anemone Harr. Valeriana Harris, Wayne Harris, Kare Herriot, Trevor Herriot, Sheila Lamon (8)
- 9. BIRCH HILLS. M. Mareschal, De Weidl. (2)
- 10. BROADVIEW. *Dave Chaskavich*, Ji Donovan, Don Weidl. (3)
- BROMHEAD. Martin Bailey, Cai Bjorklund. (2)
- 12. CARRAGANA. *Stan & Marg Back*, L Baker, Donald Hooper. (4)
- 13. CROOKED LAKE PROV. PARK. Dav Chaskavich, Don Weidl, Tony Weidl.
- 14. CYPRESS HILLS PROV. PARK. Ron J€ sen, Burke Korol, Stan Shadick. (3)
- DALMENY. Brian Sperling, Loyd Speing. (2)
- DILKE. Margaret Belcher, Ken McArte (2)
- 17. DOUGLAS PROV. PARK. Bob Plast (1)
- DUVAL. Enid Cumming, Merv He Kim McBride, Iain Richardson, Llc Saul. (5)
- 19. ELROSE-KYLE. Cliff Matthews. (1)
- 20. ENDEAVOUR. Norman Harris. (1)
- 21. ESTEVAN. Tim LeBlanc, Arvid Ped son, Henry Pederson, *Guy Wapple*. (*
- 22. FORT QU'APPELLE. Freda Armstro Nela Burns, Del Cairnes, Russ Cairr

Bernard De Vries, Barbara Hooper, Ronald Hooper, Gary Kerr, Alice Laing, Lois Lamontagne, JimLaroche, Ruth Lieske, Jack Lowe, Don McDougal, Jean McKenna, Jean Mlazgar, Raymond Mlazgar, Eileen Morris, Paul Paquin, Enola Rak, Betty Reames, Doreen Rowell, Lorne Rowell, Ron Simmonds, Eileen Smith, Mary Talbot, Dorothy Williams. (27)

FORT WALSH. David Bailey, Martin Bailey, Carol Bjorklund, Dixie Black, Paul Chytyk, Anne Harris, Valeri Harris, Wayne Harris, Trevor Herriot, Ron Jensen, Burke Korol, Wilkes Parsonage, Wayne Renaud, Stan Shadick, Sandra and Guy Wapple. (16)

FRENCHMAN RIVER (S. of Shaunavon). Lyndon Appleby, Kim Eskowich, Don Weidl.(3)

GARDINER DAM. Martin Gerrard, Anne & Val Harris, Wayne Harris, Mary & Stuart Houston, *Guy Wapple*, Sandra Wapple. (9)

GLAMIS-WISETON. Greville Jones. (1)

GOOD SPIRIT LAKE. *Bill Anaka*, Joyce Anaka, Julia Wiwchar. (3)

GOVENLOCK. David & Martin Bailey, Carol Bjorklund, Paul Chytyk, Anne & Val Harris, *Wayne Harris*, Trevor Herriot, Wayne Renaud, Guy & Sandra Wapple. (11)

GRAND CENTRE-PIERCELAND. J. rank Roy, Ryan Roy. (2)

GRASSLANDS NATIONAL PARK. Marn Bailey, Carol Bjorklund, Anne & Val larris, *Wayne Harris*. (5)

GREENWATER PROV. PARK. Ron Alnouse, Mac Chimko, Herman Duerkson, Pon Forbes, *Donald Hooper*, Conrad Plson. (6)

HUMBOLDT. *Ed Brockmeyer*, Mike olk. (2)

INDIAN HEAD. Betty & Cec Ashmore, oral, Margo & Vic Beaulieu, Hazel uglass, Kim Eskowich, Bob & Ryan wart, Don Hayward, Gordon Howe, Helen King, Wendy Lyon, Rose & Roy McLaughlin, Bruce, Clara, Erin & Richard Neill, Dora Nickols, Doris Pats, Theresa Runge, Fred Skinner, Linda Skinner, Mary Skinner, John Stocker, Anna & Gordon Willerth, James Wolidyla. (30)

- 34. KAMSACK. Mabel Buceuk, Rosella Diduck, Fred Erhart, Doris Franklin, Lil Hovorka, Metro Koroluk, Cusie May, Ann Mclvor, Marge Pennell, Jess & Dallas Rezansoff, Isabel Ritchie, Elenor Sookocheff, Stan Stone, Gladys Wakeman, Elaine Wilson, Ann Wlasichuk. (17)
- 35. KELVINGTON. *Dianne Sloan*, Marguerite Sloan. (2)
- 36. KENASTON. Bill, Doug & Marg Beckie,*P. Lawrence Beckie*, Bea & Jack Tomyn.(6)
- 37. KILWINNING. Alan Daka, *Ed Driver*, Doug Martin, Jim Romo. (4)
- 38. KUTAWAGAN LAKE. Wayne Harris. (1)
- 39. LA RONGE. *Jim Paul*, Lorie Ann Paul.(2)
- 40. LAST MOUNTAIN LAKE WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT UNIT. Anne Harris, Val Harris, Wayne Harris, Sheila Lamont. (4)
- 41. LEADER. Daisy Meyers. (1)
- 42. LIVELONG. Sarah Pauka. (1)
- 43. LOON LAKE. Alf Davis, *Penny Davis*, Frank Scott, Paul Scott. (4)
- 44. LUSELAND. Estelle Finley, *Kim Finley*, Bill Frey, Bill & Travis Holton, Bev, Brent, Dustin & Levi Honeker, Katrina Marteld, Joe Roszlein. (11)
- 45. MARCELIN-LEASK. Alvin Lasich. (1)
- 46. MARSDEN. Eileen Graham, Bernie Mc-Gladdery, *Lois Wooding*. (3)
- 47. MAYMONT. Don Florence. (1)
- 48. MELFORT. *Phil Curry*, Glenn Galloway, Delores Gooliaff, Gordon Kearns, Frieda

ain

Markland, Sandra Moulton, Marilyn Nickeson, Mary Worley. (8)

- 49. MELVILLE. Ed & Charolotte Diakow, *Marion MacLean*, Hugh Wotherspoon, Robert Wotherspoon, Ross Wotherspoon. (5)
- 50. MOOSE JAW. Brodie & Real Aldred, Edith Bell, Doug and Helen Brunsdon, John Docherty, Alice & Carl Ellis, Doug Francis, Edward, Kenneth, Lawrence & Hartley Fredeen, Kerry & Rob Hanley, Edith & Pat Kern, Cy & Leith Knight, Denise Lougheed, Connie & Hugh Mc-Intyre, Richard & Wilma Pickering, Gavina Reekie, Pete Slade, Ed & Grace Walker, Harvey & Maureen Williams, Gus Zado. (31)
- 51. MUENSTER. Alan Smith. (1)
- 52. NIPAWIN. *Joyce Christiansen*, Shannon Christiansen. (2)
- 53. OUTLOOK. Ron Jensen, Burke Korol, Stan Shadick. (3)
- 54. PIKE LAKE. Anna Fornal, Colleen Gerwing, Mary Gilliland, *Bernie Gollop*, Mike Gollop, Ron Jensen, Menno Nickel, Frank Roy, Mary Jean Roy, Jim Wedgwood, Jim Wood. (11)
- 55. PREECEVILLE, Reza Bayegan, James Purdy. (2)
- 56. PRINCE ALBERT (1). Frank & Elsie Morton. (2)
- 57. PRINCE ALBERT (2). Myron Barton, John Burt, Pam Burt, Carman Dodge, Bebe Gilmour, Joe Graumans, Hamilton Greenwood, *Genevieve Greif*, Jim Grimsrud, Ted Snow. (10)
- 58. PRINCE ALBERT NATIONAL PARK. Marilyn Anions, Roger & Sherry Baird, Teresa Bartlett, Doug, Faye, Lee & Meredith Burles, Janet Campbell, Shawn Cardiff, Susan Carr, Nigel Caulkett, Paul & Vi Coutu, Deith Esh, Jan, Peter & Shawn Garden, Bruce Grimwood, Dave Henry, Chris Hughes, Miriam, Ted & Terri Jackson, Kelly Jennett, Scott Keesey, Dave & Josh Kennard, Peter & Darlene Krasko, Peter Lamb, Gail & Howard Lan-

caster, Bob Luterbach, Brad Muir, Lau Muir, Sharon Putz, Ron & Linds Richan, Frank Roy, Dave Russland Eike Scheffler, Rob Spooner, Me Syroteuk, Beth Taylor, Caroline Tolius Shawn Tompson, Bob Turnbull, Ja Unger.

- 59. RAYMORE. Anne & Val Harris, Way Harris, Sheila Lamont. (4)
- 60. REGINA. Phyllis Asley, Martin Baile Keith Barr, Catherine Bazin, Laure Bazin, Margaret Belcher, Ca Bjorklund, Lucille Bradatsch, Fra Brazier, Bob Ewart, Bob Kreba, B Luterbach, George MacDonald, R Myers, Trevor Powell, Brian Rainey, C lian Richardson, Trevor Richardson, Te Riffel, Diane Secoy, Frank Switzer. (2)
- ROUND LAKE. *Doug Francis*, Pat Fracis, Joe & Laura Grimson, John Trembl (5)
- 62. SANDY BAY. Murray Doell. (1)
- 63. SASKATOON. Norma Allen, Juhad Kengo and Rika Asai, Garth, Joyce a Robert Besant, Ray Bisha, Greg Bobl Henry Cariou, Eric Cleland, Geor Davis, Eric Densem, E.A. and Marga Driver, Anne Dzus, Colleen Gerwi Mary Gilliland, Bernie, Madeleine Michael Gollop, Fred Goodliffe, Jo Hanbidge, Darlene and Jim Hay, Day Mary and Stuart Houston, Ron Jens Robert and Suzy Kohlmeier, J. Lalibe Jean Lindsay, Don and Joanne Robbie, David Miller, Mu Montgomery Bruno Neufeldt, Mer Nickel, Evelyn Paterson, Mary Jean R Dave Thorpe, Heather Wagg, Wedgwood, Andrew Whiting, Wood, Takeo Yokonuma.
- 64. SCOTT. Sandra & Guy Wapple. (2)
- 65. SHAUNAVON. James Donovan. (1
- 66. SHELLBROOK-CANWOOD. Smith. (1)
- 67. SKULL CREEK. Jim Bennetto, Bob cleston, Betty Mann, Bob Mann, I Mann, Larry Peterson, Michael Schu Moreena Schuller. (8)

able 1. COUNT COVERAGE AND WEATHER CONDITIONS

COVERAGE AND COVERAGE AND CONDITIONS	KM BY VEHICLE	KM ON FOOT	HOURS BY VEHICLE	HOURS ON FOOT	HOURS AT FEEDERS	TEMPERATURE MAX.*	TEMPERATURE MIN.*	SNOW MAXIMUM*	SNOW MINIMUM*	SKY CONDITIONS
vbernethy-Katepwa vrcherwill vssiniboia	139 60 30	2 1.5 0	4.5 3.5 1	1 1 0	1 1 0	-15 -25 -4	-18 -30 -6	30 20 20	20 10 15	overcast light to heavy snow clear cloudy
Bangor Barrier Lake	- 40	2	- 3	- 1	- 2	- -12	-6	- 7	- 5	mostly cloudy
ethune Jiggar Jig Muddy Valley	40 196 340	- 7 5 2	5 9 14.5	3 3.5	-	-8 -21 -	-14 -29 -	2 15 -	0 3 -	mostly clear partly cloudy
Sirch Hills Troadview	124 129	3	5 4	1.5 2	.5	-12 -21	-16 -24	6 10	4 5	mostly clear
romhead Tarrangana Trooked Lake P.P. Typress Hills P.P. Dalmeny	110 70 103 50	1 8 4 3.5 14	4 2.5 4 3	1 3 2 1 6.5	- 8 1 -	-17 -2 -25 +7 -10	-20 -32 -30 - -18	20 15 12 10 20	10 5 8 4 2	clear mostly cloudy, light snow clear overcast partly cloudy, moderate snow
Dilke Douglas P.P. Duval Irose - Kyle	140 15 205 40	4 5 8	5 2 7.5 5	2 2 3	- - .5	-12 -20 -2 -20	-17 -30 -7 -25	15 20 13 14	1 10 0 12	overcast mostly clear cloudy clear
ndeavour stevan ort Qu'Appelle	5 128 250	9 4 4	3 7 10	3 2 3	- - 30	-10 -2	-33 -16 -6	1 15 2	13 3 1	clear cloudy mostly cloudy, light snow
ort Walsh renchman R. ardiner Dam Iamis-Wiseton	190 570 248 55	50 - 15 5	25 7 19.5 2	29.5 - 6 2	2	+ 3 0 -1 -20	-2 -3 -4 -30	18 2 15 25	4 3 0	partly cloudy overcast mostly cloudy clear
ood Spirit Lake ovenlock rand Centre	94 - 112	8 - 3	5 - 4	4 - 1.5	1 - .5	-9 - -21	-20 -27	23 5 - 14		clear mostly clear
rassland Nat. Park reenwater P.P. umboldt dian Maad	160 60 58	10 1 10	14.5 3 3	3.5 1 2	- 3 3	+1 -12 -14	-4 -20 -24	1 9 8	0	mostly clear clear partly cloudy mostly cloudy
dian Head amsack elvington enaston	246 - - 50	11 - -	16 - - 4	2.5	6 - 8	-2 - - 0	-4 - -18 -5	16 14 <u>10</u> 6	10 12 8 4	mostly clear
lwinning utawagan Lake i Ronge	87 125 141	2 2 3	5 5 4	1 1 1	- - 2	-20 -10 -21	-22 -18 -36	30 10 40	10 0 25	overcast, light snow Clear partly cloudy
ist Mountain Lake W.M.U. Pader velong pon Lake	220 18 -	5 6 12	<u>6</u> 1 -	4 3 2	- 1 6 6	-12 -25 -25 -30	-20 -32 -35 -35	8 30 - 3	4 16 - 2	clear mostly clear mostly clear mostly clear
iseland arcelin arsden	69 <u>30</u> 164	18 1 3	2 2.5 7	9 .5 1	1 - 2	-6 -14 -24	-10 -27	50 10 8	- - 5	mostly cloudy, light snow mostly clear clear
aymont elfort elville oose Jaw	70 30 50 162	- 2 4 30.5	3 6 5 9	2 2 11	- 5 2 3	-23 -15 -15	-29 -28 -16	- 6 15	- 9 4 5	clear partly cloudy, light fog mostly clear
uenster pawin utlook	162 165 - -	30.5 2 - 2	5	1 - .5	- 6 -	-15 -2 -1	-16 -10 -24 -12	5 2	0 10 0	partly cloudy overcast
(ke Lake <u>eeceville</u> ince Albert (1)	136 10 -	79 2.5 -	15 .5 -	21 2 -	- .5 -	-19 -25 -	-20 -27 -	10 15 -	5 8 -	overcast mostly clear
f nce Albert (2) nce Albert N.P. ymore gina	146 100 220 707	8.8 68.5 8 44.5	9.8 11.5 8 33	4.2 36.5 5 19	.5 1 1	0 0 -19 -11	-5 -7 -32 -18	3 6 10 13	0 4 6 10	overcast light snow clear overcast light snow
und Lake ndy Bay skatoon	118 - 842	.5 - 105	6 - 63	.5 .5 63	6 - 123	-11 -3 -22	-15 -27	30 - 15	15 - 12	mostly clear partly cloudy
ott aunavon	172 30	3	7	1.5 1	-	-19 +5	-15 0	15 8	5 5	partly cloudy, light snow partly cloudy
ellbrook-Canwood ull Creek owden	155 20 76	3 4 2.5	8.3 3 4.5	2 3 1	- 1 1.5	-20 - -25	-25 -18 -29	5 20 9	0 16 1	partly cloudy clear partly cloudy
mme Inney Hill	90 99	5 2	3 5.5	2 .8	2	-15 -23	-17 -25	8 _40	5 20	mostly cloudy

1). March 1989

Table 1. COUNT COVERAGE AND WEATHER CONDITIONS (continued)

COVERAGE AND CONDITIONS	KM BY VEHICLE	KM ON FOOT	HOURS BY VEHICLE	HOURS ON FOOT	HOURS AT FEEDERS	TEMPERATURE MAX.*	TEMPERATURE MIN.*	SNOW MAXIMUM*	*WOW MINIMUM*	sky conditions
Spring Valley	60	1	3.5	1	-	-9	-16	70	22	mostly cloudy
Spruce Home	-		1.5	.5	1	0	-5	4	0	
Squaw Rapids	47	76	12 4	13 1.5	- 1	-11 -30	-17 -35	18 10	18 6	mostly clear clear
St. Walburg Tisdale	30	3.5	2.5	1.5	-	-20	-35	10	6	mostly clear
Tompkins	25		3			-20	-27	12	8	mostry cical
Turtle Lake	60	2	3	- 2	- 8	-20	-25	8	6	mostly clear
Val Marie	64	3	5.5	2	Ŭ	-20	-25	10	U	mostly cloudy
Warman	50	2	2.5	.5	_	-25	-28	10	0	mostly clear
Weyburn	301	18.5	12	.5	1	-6	-10	12	10	mostly clear
White Bear Lake	154	10	3	4			-5	12	4	mostly cloudy
Whitebeech	4	2	.5	.5	5	-22	-23	30	25	mostly clear
Wolseley	79	.5	2	-	-	-20	-24	-	12	mostly clear
Yorkton	80	8	12	3	.5	-7	-17	_	7	overcast

* Temperature given in degrees Celsius; snow depth in centimeters.

- 68. SNOWDEN. Elodie Hagel, Irene Hagel, Karen Hagel, Deni Messer, Stacii Messer, Iain Richardson, *Lloyd Saul*. (7)
- 69. SOMME. Edwin Billeter, David Black, Florence Chase, Betty Edworthy, *Donald Hooper*, Margaret Hooper, Alex Kirk. (7)
- 70. SPINNEY HILL. *Ed Driver*, Paul Stevens.(2)
- SPRING VALLEY. Allan Bogdan, Flossie Bogdan, Larry Bogdan, Nick Bogdan, Dean Goian. (5)
- 72. SPRUCE HOME. *Tom Dice*, Sharon Dice. (2)
- SQUAW RAPIDS. Wayne Harris, Sheila Lamont, Wayne Renaud, Guy Wapple, Sandra Wapple. (5)
- 74. ST. WALBURG. Nigel Caulkett.(1)
- 75. TISDALE. Joyce Mohr. (1)
- 76. TOMPKINS. Raymond Olson. (1)
- 77. TURTLE LAKE. *Muriel Carlson*, P. Chartrand, S. Pavka, Dorothy Texton. (4)

- 78. VAL MARIE. Jerry Haigh, Cha Haigh. (2)
- 79. WARMAN. Murray Doell. (1)
- 80. WEYBURN. B. Aldrich, E. Baird Belanger, Leo Belanger, *Ray Belan* Stan Belanger, G. Bobbitt, N. Flaten Gutfriend, G. Kurtz, B. Layh, P. Layh Marcotte, R. Neville, N. Postey, R. R ball, L. Sakatch, S. Stairmand, G. Vi J. Weisgerber. (20)
- 81. WHITE BEAR LAKE. Ray Belanger, C Bobbitt, Dick Gutfriend, Stewart S mand, Joe Weisgerber, Rose Weisger (6)
- 82. WHITEBEECH. Ida & Lin Wotherspoon. (2)
- 83. WOLSELEY. *Dale Chay*, Don Hayw (2)
- 84. YORKTON. Bill & Joyce Anaka, Sa Yvette Crane, Arthur Griffith, Elinor I taas, Warren Hjertaas, Lorne & Ma Lepp, Harold & Wilma Wilkinson, Wiwchar. (12)

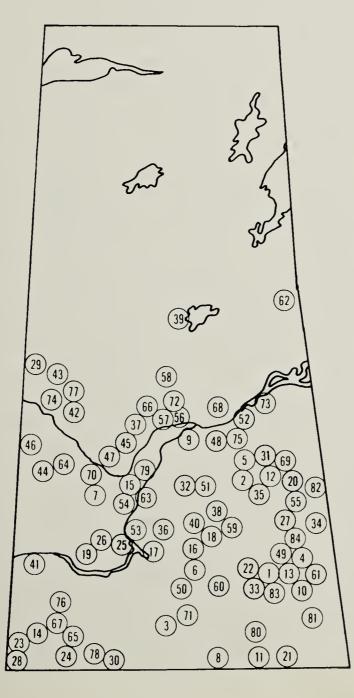
DCATION OF COUNTS

ABERNETHY-KATEPWA ARCHERWILL ASSINIBOIA BANGOR **BARRIER LAKE** BETHUNE BIGGAR **BIG MUDDY LAKE BIRCH HILLS BROADVIEW** BROMHEAD CARRAGANA CROOKED LAKE PROV. PARK CYPRESS HILLS PROV. PARK DALMENY DILKE DOUGLAS PROV. PARK DUVAL **ELROSE-KYLE ENDEAVOUR ESTEVAN** FORT QU'APPELLE FORT WALSH FRENCHMAN R. (s of Shaunavon) GARDINER DAM **GLAMIS-WISETON** GOOD SPIRIT LAKE GOVENLOCK

30. GRASSLAND NATIONAL PK. 31. GREENWATER PROV. PARK 32. HUMBOLDT 33. INDIAN HEAD 34. KAMSACK 35. KELVINGTON 36. KENASTON 37. KILWINNING 38. KUTAWAGAN LAKE 39. LA RONGE 40. LAST MOUNTAIN L. W.M.U. 41. LEADER 42. LIVELONG 43. LOON LAKE 44. LUSELAND 45. MARCELIN-LEASK 46. MARSDEN 47. MAYMONT 48. MELFORT 49. MELVILLE 50. MOOSE JAW 51. MUENSTER 52. NIPAWIN 53. OUTLOOK 54. PIKE LAKE 55. PREECEVILLE 56. PRINCE ALBERT (1)

29. GRAND CENTRE-PIERCELAND

- 57. PRINCE ALBERT (2)
- 58. PRINCE ALBERT NATIONAL PK.
- 59. RAYMORE
- 60. REGINA
- 61. ROUND LAKE
- 62. SANDY BAY
- 63. SASKATOON
- 64. SCOTT
- 65. SHAUNAVON
- 66. SHELLBROOK-CANWOOD
- 67. SKULL CREEK
- 68. SNOWDEN
- 69. SOMME
- 70. SPINNEY HILL
- 71. SPRING VALLEY
- 72. SPRUCE HOME
- 73. SQUAW RAPIDS
- 74. ST. WALBURG
- 75. TISDALE
- 76. TOMPKINS
- 77. TURTLE LAKE78. VAL MARIE
- 79. WARMAN
- 80. WEYBURN
- 81. WHITE BEAR LAKE
- 82. WHITEBEECH
- 83. WOLSELEY
- 84. YORKTON



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Table 2-1. SPECIES RECORDED FROM MORE THAN FIVE LOCALITIES (+ = high count for a species seen during count period but not on count day)

(1 = mgir count for a species			coun					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
		2. ARCHERWILL 1 Jan. 1989	3. ASSINIBOIA 3 Jan. 1989	4. BANGOR 26 Dec. 1988	5. BARRIER LAKE 20 Dec. 1988	6. BETHUNE 19 Dec. 1988	7. BIGGAR 28 Dec. 1988	8. BIG MUDDY LAKE 29 Dec. 1988	9. BIRCH HILLS 23 Dec. 1988	10 BROADVIEW
SPECIES			↓ ′		↓′	!				5
CANADA GOOSE	+ 125									
MALLARD	46									
COMMON GOLDENEYE										
BALD EAGLE	+ 1									
NORTHERN GOSHAWK					+ 2		1			
GOLDEN EAGLE			2			1	1	6		
MERLIN							+1			·
PRAIRIE FALCON			1							
GRAY PARTRIDGE	14		112	10		7	29	9		
RING-NECKED PHEASANT			4					24		
RUFFED GROUSE	1	1		2	+ 2				11	
SHARP-TAILED GROUSE	4		31	29	+ 20		17		8	
ROCK DOVE	12			8		8	80	2	70	
GREAT HORNED OWL	+1	+1	1	1	1		1	2	1	
SNOWY OWL	1		2		1	1	+1			
SHORT-EARED OWL							3	1		
DOWNY WOODPECKER	7	3		2	2		2		2	
HAIRY WOODPECKER	8	2	1	2	3		3		4	
PILEATED WOODPECKER										
HORNED LARK							262	2124		
GRAY JAY					3					
BLUE JAY	2	5			7				1	F
BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE	25		19	9	9	7	46	30	43	
COMMON RAVEN		16		2	23				14	
BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE	32	12		20	12		24		27	
BOREAL CHICKADEE		6			2					F
RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH										T
WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH	6	+1			+ 1					T
GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET							1			F
AMERICAN ROBIN										H
BOHEMIAN WAXWING	+ 35						4		211	H
CEDAR WAXWING		+ 12					1			
NORTHERN SHRIKE					+1		1	1		H
EUROPEAN STARLING							6	1	6	T
DARK-EYED JUNCO					6					T
SNOW BUNTING	290	16	230	60		26	45	318		F
RUSTY BLACKBIRD										T
PINE GROSBEAK	+ 20				20				12	T
WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL							1			
COMMON REDPOLL	15	+4		8	40		220		23	T
HOARY REDPOLL					+ 2		4			T
PINE SISKIN										t
EVENING GROSBEAK		50			25				57	t
HOUSE SPARROW	117	4	205	40	4	150	437	388	87	t
NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4	12		1	1	2		1	5273	1	t
NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY	16	12	11	14	17	7	21	14	17	t
NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD	21	15	11	14	23	7	2	14	17	t
NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4	1		1	$\frac{1}{1}$	2		1	2	1	t
NO. INDIV COUNT DAY	588	126	608	194	188	200	1189	8179	578	t
			1.000	1	1.00	1200	1105	10175	13/0	1

ble 2-2. SPECIES RECORDED FROM MORE THAN FIVE LOCALITIES = high count for a species seen during count period but not on count day)

	<u> </u>								P 0.1.0	d but not on count day)
28 Dec. 1988	12. CARRAGANA 03 Jan. 1989	13. CROOKED LAKE P.P. 28 Dec. 1988	14. CYPRESS HILLS P.P. 18 Dec. 1988	15. DALMENY 02 Jan. 1989	16. Dilke 30 Dec. 1988	17. DOUGLAS P. PARK 26 Dec. 1988	18. DUVAL 27 Dec. 1988	19. ELROSE-KYLE 24 Dec. 1988	20. ENDEAVOUR 25 Dec. 1988	PATE & DATE SPECIES
				+ 2		100				CANADA GOOSE
						6				MALLARD
						6				COMMON GOLDENEYE
						4				BALD EAGLE
										NORTHERN GOSHAWK
1					+1					GOLDEN EAGLE
										MERLIN
	1	10				12				PRAIRIE FALCON
) <u>5</u> 7		10			+ 5	12	9			GRAY PARTRIDGE
	7	4		10			1		2	RING-NECKED PHEASANT RUFFED GROUSE
-		17		4	2	8	23		9	SHARP-TAILED GROUSE
	10	17	6	+13	1	8	17			ROCK DOVE
6	2	1	1	1.10	+1	1	1		+1	GREAT HORNED OWL
7					+1	2		2	+1	SNOWY OWL
		1				+1				SHORT-EARED OWL
2	2	7			1				1	DOWNY WOODPECKER
	6	6		1	+1	2	+1		2	HAIRY WOODPECKER
	1									PILEATED WOODPECKER
<u>'0</u>		6			202		234	14		HORNED LARK
-	5								2	GRAY JAY
2	9 16	9 23	21	10	3 20	28	+ 1 29		<u>1</u> 1	BLUE JAY BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE
4	27	23	21	10	20	20	29	2	+17	COMMON RAVEN
4	12	47	8	11		9	15		3	BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE
	1						- 15			BOREAL CHICKADEE
			2							RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH
	2	4								WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH
										GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET
						+1				AMERICAN ROBIN
	6	206								BOHEMIAN WAXWING
-						60			+6	CEDAR WAXWING
		3				12				NORTHERN SHRIKE
-					+4	12				EUROPEAN STARLING DARK-EYED JUNCO
5			<u> </u>	600	200	23	338		25	SNOW BUNTING
					200	25	550		25	RUSTY BLACKBIRD
	15		_						19	PINE GROSBEAK
										WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL
	40	1							40	COMMON REDPOLL
										HOARY REDPOLL
										PINE SISKIN
-	30	3				1				EVENING GROSBEAK
-		35	10	35	167	30	222		27	HOUSE SPARROW
	1 21	17	18	1		21	10	2	12	NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4 NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY
	21	17	7 7	<u>8</u> 10	<u> </u>	21 23	<u>10</u> 12	3	12 16	NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD
	1	17	2	10	14	<u> </u>	12	<u> </u>	10	NO. SPECIES COONT FERIOD NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4
,	194	383	56	662	596	333	889	18	132	NO. INDIV COUNT DAY

Table 2-3. SPECIES RECORDED FROM MORE THAN FIVE LOCALITIES (+ = high count for a species seen during count period but not on count day)

CANADA GOOSE 457 30 830		ઝ				FRENCHMAN 18 Dec. 1988	1		GOOD SPIRIT 21 Dec. 1988			30 CDACCLANIN N.D.
MALLARD 12 27 9 8956		+	457	30			830					
COMMON GOLDENEYE 2 10 216 + + 75 BALD EAGLE +1 +1 +1 +1 7 - MORTHERN GOSHAWK 1 - 1 - - - GOLDEN EAGLE 6 3 7 9 - - - MRINEN COSHAWK 1 1 - 1 - - - PRAIRE FALCON +1 +1 +1 -					q		+ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		\vdash		$ \rightarrow $	-1
BALD EAGLE +1 +1 +1 +1 1 NORTHERN GOSHAWK 1 1 1 1 9 MERLIN 6 3 7 9 9 MERLIN 1 3 1 +1 +1 1 9 GRAY PARTRIDCE 82 6 24 27 32 12				+		\square	++				+ 75	H
NORTHERN GOSHAWK 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 <th1< th=""> 1 <th1< th=""></th1<></th1<>			<u>-</u> -	++		+1	+ +		├ ───┤		+/5	1
GOLDEN EACLE 6 3 7 9 MERLIN 1 3 1 +1 +1 PRAIRE FALCON +1 1 3 1 +1 +1 GRAY PARTRIDGE 82 6 24 27 32 12 54 RUFFED CROUSE 1 1 7 1 20 13 13 143 RUFFED CROUSE 1 1 22 39 16 79 3 3 133 GRAT HORNED OWL 5 2 1 1 1 2 1 12 1 12 1 12 1 12 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1 13 1						\vdash						F
MERLIN 1 3 1 +1 +1 PRAIRIE FALCON +1 +1 +1 +1 2 GRAY PARTRIDGE 82 6 24 27 32 12 54 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 7 1 20 122 239 16 RUFFED GROUSE +6 21 122 239 16 79 3 3 1 13 GRAT HORNED OWL 5 2 1 122 1 1 2 5 SHORT-EARED OWL 5 1 1 3 2 1 5 SHORT-EARED OWL 0 5 1 8 2 1 10 5 PLEATED WOODPECKER 2 3 5 10 130 17 45 248 0 GRAY JAY 6 14 24 90 1 39 2 11 BULE JAY 8 <td></td> <td></td> <td> </td> <td><u>├</u>───</td> <td>6</td> <td>2</td> <td>7</td> <td></td> <td><u>⊢</u>]</td> <td>9</td> <td></td> <td>-1</td>				<u>├</u> ───	6	2	7		<u>⊢</u>]	9		-1
PRAIRIE FALCON +1 +1 +1 +1 2 2 GRAY PARTRIDGE 82 6 24 27 32 12 54 RING-RECED PHEASANT 1 7 1 20 1 1 20 RUFFED GROUSE 1 1 7 1 20 1 1 20 1 SHARP-TAILED CROUSE +6 21 1 22 39 16 13 GRAT HORNED OWL 5 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 5 1 8 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			'						├ ──┤		\vdash	H
GRAY PARTRIDGE 82 6 24 27 32 12 54 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 7 1 20 1 RUFFED CROUSE 1 1 7 1 20 1 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE +6 21 1 22 39 16 ROCK DOVE 39 18 5 79 3 3 1 13 GRAT HORNED OWL 5 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 SNOWY OWL 1 1 3 2 1 5 DOWNY WOODPECKER 10 5 1 8 2 HARY WOODPECKER 21 15 101 10 1 BLACK-BILLED MACPIE 5 41 204 24 90 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN 9 2 1 1 1 2 1 BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE 18 <			$ \longrightarrow 1 $	\vdash			 '		$ \longrightarrow $		$ \longrightarrow $	H
RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 7 1 20 RUFFED CROUSE 1 1 +2 1 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE +6 21 1 22 39 16 ROCK DOVE 39 18 5 79 3 3 1 13 GREAT HORNED OWL 5 2 1 1 2 1 2 5 SHORT-EARED OWL - - - - - - - DOWNY WOODPECKER 10 5 1 8 2 -				\vdash			22	12	<u>↓</u>	+	\vdash	H
RUFFED GROUSE 1 1 +2 1 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE +6 21 1 22 39 16 ROCK DOVE 39 18 5 79 3 3 1 13 GREAT HORNED OWL 5 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 SHORT-FARED OWL 1 1 3 2 1 5 DOWNY WOODPECKER 2 3 5 10 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 2 3 5 10 5 PILATED WOODPECKER 21 15 101 130 17 45 248 GRAY JAY 8 - +1 7 7 23 46 BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE 5 41 204 24 90 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN - 23 46 14 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18			82		<u> </u>	27	++		$ \longrightarrow $	+	$ \longrightarrow $	H
SHARP-TAILED GROUSE +6 21 1 22 2 39 16 ROCK DOVE 39 18 5 79 3 3 1 13 GREAT HORNED OWL 5 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 SNOWY OWL 1 1 1 3 2 1 5 SHORT-EARED OWL 0 5 1 8 2 10 5 HAIRY WOODPECKER 10 5 1 10 5 14 8 2 HARY WOODPECKER 11 130 17 45 248 1 1 BLUE JAY 8 4 4 7 1 1 2 1 BLUE JAY 8 4 14 34 42 29 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN 1 2 18 4 14 34 42 29 BORFAL CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 14 GOL			↓ /	+ · · - +	+ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				 	201	<u> </u>	-
ROCK DOVE 39 18 5 79 3 3 1 13 GREAT HORNED OWL 5 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 SNOWY OWL 1 1 1 3 2 1 5 SHORT-EARED OWL - - - - - - DOWNY WOODPECKER 2 3 5 1 8 2 HARY WOODPECKER 2 3 5 10 5 248 GRAY JAY - - - 1 1 1 BLUE JAY 8 - +1 7 13 9 2 11 COMMON RAVEN - - 23 46 14 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 18 - - - - - - - </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>· · · · ·</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>++</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-1</td>					· · · · ·				++			-1
GREAT HORNED OWL 5 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 SHORT-EARED OWL 1 1 1 3 2 1 5 SHORT-EARED OWL 1 1 1 3 2 1 5 DOWNY WOODPECKER 10 5 1 8 2 HAIRY WOODPECKER 2 3 5 . 10 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 2 3 5 . 10 5 HORNED LARK 21 15 101 130 17 45 248 GRAY JAY 8 - +1 7 1 2 1 BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE 5 41 204 24 90 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN - - 23 46 14 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 14 14 14 14 1				++		1'	++		++	-		4
SNOWY OWL 1 1 3 2 1 5 SHORT-EARED OWL DOWNY WOODPECKER 10 5 1 8 2 HAIRY WOODPECKER 2 3 5 10 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 2 3 5 10 5 HORNED LARK 21 15 101 130 17 45 248 GRAY JAY 1 1 7 45 248 GRAY JAY 8 +1 7 139 2 11 COMMON RAVEN 23 46 46 14 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 14 34 42 29 GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 19 2 10 CEDAR WAXWING +30				+ +	÷ · · · · ·						13	4
SHORT-EARED OWL Image: Constraint of the system of the syste					1	1/			++			
DOWNY WOODPECKER 10 5 1 8 2 HARY WOODPECKER 2 3 5 10 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 2 3 5 10 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 21 15 101 130 17 45 248 GRAY JAY 8 +1 7 1 1 1 1 BLUE JAY 8 +1 7 23 46 BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE 5 41 204 24 90 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN - - 23 46 1 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 2 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 14 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 13 1 - - - - - - - - - - </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td></td>			1	1			3	2	1	5		
HAIRY WOODPECKER 2 3 5 10 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 21 15 101 130 17 45 248 1 GRAY JAY 8 4 1 7 1 10 139 2 11 BLUE JAY 8 4 1 7 7 23 46 BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE 5 41 204 24 90 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN 23 46 46 14 34 42 29 8 8 21 10 12 10 23 46 14 34 42 29 8 8 12 12 10 12 10 12 10 12 10 12 12 12 12 12 11 11 14 13 14 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12												
PILEATED WOODPECKER Image: Constraint of the second s			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				1		++			
HORNED LARK 21 15 101 130 17 45 248 GRAY JAY 8 - +1 7 BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE 5 41 204 24 90 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN - - 23 46 BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 40 1 - 2 2 RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 18 - - - 2 - GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 19 -			2	3	5				10		5	
GRAY JAY 8 1 1 BLUE JAY 8 +1 7 BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE 5 41 204 24 90 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN - - 23 46 BLACK-GAPPED CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 2 18 - - 2 2 GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 19 - - - - - GEDAR WAXWING +30 17 +12 -	PILEATED WOODPECKER											
GRAY JAY 8 1 1 BLUE JAY 8 +1 7 BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE 5 41 204 24 90 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN - - 23 46 BLACK-GAPPED CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 2 18 - - 2 2 GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 19 - - - - - GEDAR WAXWING +30 17 +12 -	HORNED LARK		21	15	101	130	17	45		248		
BLUE JAY 8 1 +1 7 BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE 5 41 204 24 90 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN 23 46 BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE 18 46 14 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 14 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 4 1 7 2 2 1 WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 18 1											1	
BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE 5 41 204 24 90 1 39 2 11 COMMON RAVEN 23 46 BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 2 18 2 2 RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 18 2 2 WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 19 2 1 GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 19 2 1 AMERICAN ROBIN 1 1 1 1 BOHEMIAN WAXWING +30 17 +12 1 CEDAR WAXWING 51 56 16 1 28 DARK-EYED JUNCO 5 1 1 1 1 SNOW BUNTING 14 30 6 70 65 75 2 3970 75 RUSTY BLACKBIRD 1 3 16 4 1 1 8 WH				8					+1			
COMMON RAVEN 23 46 BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 2 18 2 2 RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 18 2 2 GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 19 2 2 MERICAN ROBIN 1 1 4 1 2 BOHEMIAN WAXWING +30 17 +12 2 2 CEDAR WAXWING -30 4 1 - - NORTHERN SHRIKE 1 3 4 1 - EUROPEAN STARLING 51 56 16 1 28 DARK-EYED JUNCO 5 1 1 8 - - - SNOW BUNTING 14 30 6 70 65 75 2 3970 75 RUSTY BLACKBIRD			5		204	24	90	1		2		
BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE 18 46 114 34 42 29 BOREAL CHICKADEE 2 1 2 2 RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 18 2 2 GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 19 2 2 AMERICAN ROBIN 1 1 2 1 BOHEMIAN WAXWING +30 17 +12 2 CEDAR WAXWING - - - - NORTHERN SHRIKE 1 3 4 1 - EUROPEAN STARLING 51 56 16 1 28 DARK-EYED JUNCO 5 1 - - - - SNOW BUNTING 14 30 6 70 65 75 2 3970 75 RUSTY BLACKBIRD 1 3 16 4 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>++</td> <td></td>									1		++	
BOREAL CHICKADEE 2 2 RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 18 2 WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 7 2 2 GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 19 2 2 AMERICAN ROBIN 1 1 1 1 1 BOHEMIAN WAXWING +30 17 +12 1 1 REUROPEAN STARLING 1 3 4 1 1 1 NORTHERN SHRIKE 1 3 4 1 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>18</td><td>46</td><td>114</td><td></td><td>34</td><td></td><td>++</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>			18	46	114		34		++			
RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 18 2 2 WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 7 2 2 GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 19 2 2 AMERICAN ROBIN 1 1 2 1 BOHEMIAN WAXWING +30 17 +12 2 CEDAR WAXWING 1 3 4 1 EUROPEAN STARLING 51 56 16 1 28 DARK-EYED JUNCO 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 SNOW BUNTING 14 30 6 70 65 75 2 3970 75 RUSTY BLACKBIRD 1 3 16 4 1 1 8 WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 20 27 58 58 1 8 COMMON REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 58 1 1 8 WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 20 27 58 58 1 1 1 1											++	
WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH 2 7 2 2 1 GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 2 19 1 1 1 AMERICAN ROBIN 17 1 1 1 1 1 1 BOHEMIAN WAXWING +30 17 +12 1 1 1 1 1 CEDAR WAXWING 13 4 1				2	18				()			T
GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET 2 2 19 1 1 AMERICAN ROBIN 17 1 12 1 BOHEMIAN WAXWING +30 17 +12 1 CEDAR WAXWING +30 17 +12 1 NORTHERN SHRIKE 1 3 4 1 1 EUROPEAN STARLING 51 56 16 1 28 DARK-EYED JUNCO 5 1 1 1 1 SNOW BUNTING 14 30 6 70 65 75 2 3970 75 RUSTY BLACKBIRD 1 3 16 4 1 1 14 8 WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 2 23 23 23 23 23 COMMON REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 1 1 8 HOARY REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 1 1 1 1 PINE SISKIN 1 2 1 239 225 22			2						2			
AMERICAN ROBIN 1					19						\vdash	H
BOHEMIAN WAXWING +30 17 +12 CEDAR WAXWING 1 1 1 NORTHERN SHRIKE 1 3 4 1 EUROPEAN STARLING 51 56 16 1 28 DARK-EYED JUNCO 5 1 1 1 1 1 SNOW BUNTING 14 30 6 70 65 75 2 3970 75 RUSTY BLACKBIRD 1 3 16 4 1 1 1 8 WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 2 23				<u> </u>								H
CEDAR WAXWING 1 1 3 4 1 NORTHERN SHRIKE 1 3 4 1 1 EUROPEAN STARLING 51 56 16 1 28 DARK-EYED JUNCO 5 1 1 1 1 SNOW BUNTING 14 30 6 70 65 75 2 3970 75 RUSTY BLACKBIRD 1 3 16 4 1 1 1 8 WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 2 2 23 23 23 23 COMMON REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 1 15 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 17 10 23 17 16 1 17 10 17 16 1 17 17 16 1 17 16 1 17 16 17				1 30	17	'	'-		+ 12		\vdash	F
NORTHERN SHRIKE 1 3 4 1 1 EUROPEAN STARLING 51 56 16 1 28 DARK-EYED JUNCO 5 5 1 1 1 SNOW BUNTING 14 30 6 70 65 75 2 3970 75 RUSTY BLACKBIRD 1 3 16 4 1 1 8 WHTE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 1 8 23 23 23 23 COMMON REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 58 HOARY REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOARY REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOUSE SPARROW 80 377 238 35 489 15 239 225 22 NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4 1 15 197 218 19 17 NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY 18 29 34 8 43 9 18 19 17 NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&				+ 50					<u> </u>	\square		H
EUROPEAN STARLING 51 56 16 1 28 DARK-EYED JUNCO 5 1					3	'	4				\vdash	H
DARK-EYED JUNCO 5 1 SNOW BUNTING 14 30 6 70 65 75 2 3970 75 RUSTY BLACKBIRD 1 3 16 4 1 PINE GROSBEAK +12 1 8 WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 2 23 COMMON REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOARY REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOUSE SPARROW 80 377 238 35 489 15 239 225 22 NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4 1 15 197 218 19 17 NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY 18 29 34 8 43 9 18 19 17 NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD 19 35 37			51	<u>├──</u> '-'		\square				1	28	F
SNOW BUNTING 14 30 6 70 65 75 2 3970 75 RUSTY BLACKBIRD 1 3 16 4 1 1 PINE GROSBEAK +12 1 8 WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 23 23 COMMON REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOARY REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOUSE SPARROW 80 377 238 35 489 15 239 225 22 NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4 1 15 197 218 19 17 NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY 18 29 34 8 43 9 18 19 17 NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4 1 7 10 22 6 6				<u>├</u> ───	5	\vdash					20	F
RUSTY BLACKBIRD 1 3 16 4 1 PINE GROSBEAK +12 1 8 WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 23 23 COMMON REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOARY REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOUSE SPARROW 80 377 238 35 489 15 239 225 22 NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4 1 15 197 218 19 17 NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY 18 29 34 8 43 9 18 19 17 NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4 1 7 10 22 6 6			14	30		70	65	75	2	3970	75	H
PINE GROSBEAK +12 1 8 WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 2 23 COMMON REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOARY REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOUSE SISKIN - - - - - - - EVENING GROSBEAK -<							05			†	15	F
WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 2 2 2 23 COMMON REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOARY REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOARY REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 PINE SISKIN 2 2 20 27 58 EVENING GROSBEAK 2 2 20 27 58 HOUSE SPARROW 80 377 238 35 489 15 239 225 22 NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4 1 15 197 218 19 19 NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY 18 29 34 8 43 9 18 19 17 NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD 19 35 37 10 44 9 22 21 18 NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4 1 7 10 22 6 6			'						++	└─── [└] ┙	8	H
COMMON REDPOLL 2 30 20 27 58 HOARY REDPOLL			'	+ 12		 '			↓	<u> </u>		F
HOARY REDPOLL Image: Constraint of the second s			'	-	+	 '			- 27		++	H
PINE SISKIN Image: Constraint of the system Image: Constra			↓ ′	<u></u>	- 30	 '	20		27		50	H
EVENING GROSBEAK+175HOUSE SPARROW80377238354891523922522NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&41151972181919NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY1829348439181917NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD19353710449222118NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4171022661				↓ ′				h'		ļ		H
HOUSE SPARROW80377238354891523922522NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&411519721819NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY1829348439181917NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD19353710449222118NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4171022661			'			 '				'		H
NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&411519721819NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY1829348439181917NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD19353710449222118NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&417102266								15	++		++	H
NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY1829348439181917NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD19353710449222118NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&417102266			+		+	35		15	239		22	L
NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD 19 35 37 10 44 9 22 21 18 NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4 1 7 10 22 6 6										+		-
NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4 1 7 10 22 6										+	++	
				+	++	10		9	22	<u>+</u>	18	
NO. INDIV COUNT DAY 795 657 1058 2911 1161 156 475 4577 481												L
	NO. INDIV COUNT DAY		795	657	1058	2911	1161	156	475	4577	481	1

able 2-4. SPECIES RECORDED FROM MORE THAN FIVE LOCALITIES + = high count for a species seen during count period but not on count day)

Τ -	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>					pene	u but not on count day)
31. CREENWATER P.P. 21 Dec. 1988	32. HUMBOLDT 26 Dec. 1988	33. INDIAN HEAD 30 Dec. 1988	34. KAMSACK 04 Jan. 1989	35. KELVINGTON 24 Dec. 1988	36. KENASTON 26 Dec. 1988	37. KILWINNING 30 Dec. 1988	38. KUTAWAGAN LAKE 03 Jan. 1989	39. LA RONGE 27 Dec. 1988	40. LAST MOUNTAIN L. 26 Dec. 1988	ATTACATANA COOSE
		47								MALLARD
										COMMON GOLDENEYE
+1		1								BALD EAGLE
+1						1				NORTHERN GOSHAWK
									1	GOLDEN EAGLE
	+1	1								MERLIN
										PRAIRIE FALCON
	16	52	10		+ 28		34		<u>`36</u>	GRAY PARTRIDGE
										RING-NECKED PHEASANT
+1	2	6	10	3		4				RUFFED GROUSE
15	38			+9	2		12		8	SHARP-TAILED GROUSE
6	190				28	8	14		196	ROCK DOVE
2	+ 2	2	+ 1		1					GREAT HORNED OWL
	+1	2								SNOWY OWL
					+ 1				3	SHORT-EARED OWL
3	10	4	4	2	+1	2		1	2	DOWNY WOODPECKER
7	+ 2	6	6	2		4		2		HAIRY WOODPECKER
2			1							PILEATED WOODPECKER
	6	2			377	2	7		69	HORNED LARK
3			2					3		GRAY JAY
6	+4	8	20	2	+ 2	2		1		BLUE JAY
28	14	39	6	1	15	19	29		38	BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE
24			7	2		3		106		COMMON RAVEN
38	38	87	15	8	+ 2	16		5		BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE
2			20					1		BOREAL CHICKADEE
10		5								RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH
10	2	6	4	1						WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH
	3									GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET
25			1 40							AMERICAN ROBIN BOHEMIAN WAXWING
25			120							CEDAR WAXWING
-			120			1				NORTHERN SHRIKE
	+ 5	8							19	EUROPEAN STARLING
1			6						15	DARK-EYED JUNCO
15	44	95	50	500	573	352	46		1542	SNOW BUNTING
-			50	500	575					RUSTY BLACKBIRD
+6			40	12		38		29		PINE GROSBEAK
3						1				WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL
20	12		40		+ 55	160		14		COMMON REDPOLL
			8					5		HOARY REDPOLL
			8							PINE SISKIN
17			400	2		54		67		EVENING GROSBEAK
17	146	142	100	6	35	38	127		510	HOUSE SPARROW
1	1	4	3				1			NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4
18	12	22	25	12	8	17	8	11	11	NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY
24	19	22	26	13	13	17	8	11	11	NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD
1	1	3	2				1			NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4
09	519	528	921	541	1042	705	270	234	2424	NO. INDIV COUNT DAY

Table 2-5. SPECIES RECORDED FROM MORE THAN FIVE LOCALITIES (+ = high count for a species seen during count period but not on count day)

(1 - 11611 count for a specie								i			
	LOCALITY & DATE	. LEADER 26 Dec. 1988	2. LIVELONG 24 Dec. 1988	. LOON LAKE 26 Dec. 1988	I. LUSELAND 02 Jan. 1989	5. MARCELIN-LEASK 24 Dec. 1988	5. MARSDEN 26 Dec. 1988	7. MAYMONT 21 Dec. 1988	9. MELFORT 27 Dec. 1988	9. MELVILLE 25 Dec. 1988	50. MOOSE JAW
SPECIES	1	41.	42.	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50
CANADA GOOSE		2									
MALLARD											
COMMON GOLDENEYE		. 1									
BALD EAGLE		+1	. 1								
NORTHERN GOSHAWK			+1								
GOLDEN EAGLE											
MERLIN					+ 1						+
PRAIRIE FALCON											
GRAY PARTRIDGE		7			23		4		22	15	11
RING-NECKED PHEASANT		12									
RUFFED GROUSE										1	
SHARP-TAILED GROUSE		10			19		13	9	+ 1	25	
ROCK DOVE			30		32		32			17	23
GREAT HORNED OWL					1		2		2	2	
SNOWY OWL							1	1	+1		
SHORT-EARED OWL					+1			1			
DOWNY WOODPECKER			3	2	1		5	2	8	2	
HAIRY WOODPECKER			2	2			4		2		
PILEATED WOODPECKER				2							
HORNED LARK					67						
			1 1		0/						
GRAY JAY			+1	1	10		7		1		
		21	5	1	13	7	7	5	4		
BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE		31	2	2	15		8	6		3	6
COMMON RAVEN			6	28		2	+1	5	6		
BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE		1	12	6	10	1	119	5	18	5	3
BOREAL CHICKADEE			 				2				
RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH							1				
WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH									2		
GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET											
AMERICAN ROBIN									+1		
BOHEMIAN WAXWING							660		350		
CEDAR WAXWING				1		20					+
NORTHERN SHRIKE											
EUROPEAN STARLING					5		1				16
DARK-EYED JUNCO									1		
SNOW BUNTING		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	+ 60		1325	+ 2000	1520	7	+ 300	1000	
RUSTY BLACKBIRD			1.00		1525	12000	1520	/	1.300	1000	
PINE GROSBEAK											
WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL			, 1						1		
			+1	6			1		1		
				6			1				4
											-
PINE SISKIN							2				
EVENING GROSBEAK			50	25			11		35		
HOUSE SPARROW		7	50	20	190		105	12	650	20	107
NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4			ļ		1	1	2				
NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY		7	9	9	12	4	21	10	14	10	1
NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD		8	13	9	15	6	22	10	18	10	1
NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4					1	1	2				
NO. INDIV COUNT DAY		70	160	92	1701	30	2500	53	1106	1090	175
		· · · ·	L		<u> </u>					1.000	<u> </u>

able 2-6. SPECIES RECORDED FROM MORE THAN FIVE LOCALITIES + = high count for a species seen during count period but not on count day)

F -	111611	coun		i spec	105 50			count	peno	a but not on count day)
16 Dec. 1988	52. NIPAWIN 30 Dec. 1988	53. OUTLOOK 16 Dec. 1988	54. PIKE LAKE 30 Dec. 1988	55. PREECEVILLE 26 Dec. 1988	56. PRINCE ALBERT (1) 27 Dec. 1988	57. PRINCE ALBERT (2) 18 Dec. 1988	58. PRINCE ALBERT N.P. 18 Dec. 1988	59. RAYMORE 25 Dec. 1988	60. REGINA 26 Dec. 1988	LOCALITY & DATE Sheeter
									696	CANADA GOOSE
									14	MALLARD
		2							1	COMMON GOLDENEYE
						<u> </u>	1			BALD EAGLE
1.0							1			NORTHERN GOSHAWK
										GOLDEN EAGLE
1									2	MERLIN
										PRAIRIE FALCON
9		11	3					7	95	GRAY PARTRIDGE
									1	RING-NECKED PHEASANT
	+ 3		1	1			9	2		RUFFED GROUSE
			18					16	10	SHARP-TAILED GROUSE
110		63	3			521		13	1276	ROCK DOVE
			2					2	8	GREAT HORNED OWL
		1							12	SNOWY OWL
			1						3	SHORT-EARED OWL
1	2		6	3	2		6	1	4	DOWNY WOODPECKER
	2		10	2	2	6	2	2	3	HAIRY WOODPECKER
					1		4			PILEATED WOODPECKER
		30						22	86	HORNED LARK
			1			2	47			GRAY JAY
2	3		21	1	2	5	4	1	1	BLUE JAY
21		25	74		4	65	45	43	117	BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE
21	9		1	2	3	87	48			COMMON RAVEN
16	6	9	49	10	6	19	75	7	18	BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE
						1	19			BOREAL CHICKADEE
							3			RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH
	+ 1		2		2	1	3		8	WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH
							3			GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET
			3						1	AMERICAN ROBIN
	+15		470		40	316	+ 4	27		BOHEMIAN WAXWING
						1				CEDAR WAXWING
										NORTHERN SHRIKE
15		5		5		100		12	161	EUROPEAN STARLING
1									2	DARK-EYED JUNCO
00			104					1	460	SNOW BUNTING
										RUSTY BLACKBIRD
	1		2			6				PINE GROSBEAK
							29			WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL
14			229			2				COMMON REDPOLL
			1				59			HOARY REDPOLL
			3				+ 3			PINE SISKIN
	52		10	13	100	76	45			EVENING GROSBEAK
7		300	440	7		277		1113	1858	HOUSE SPARROW
			2		2	36	11	30	6	NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4
10	7	9	25	9	12	18	25	16	25	NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY
10	10	9	25	9	12	18	27	18	25	NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD
			2		2	2	6	3	2	NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4
82	75	446	1456	44	164	1521	417	1299	4843	NO. INDIV COUNT DAY
					-					

Table 2-7. SPECIES RECORDED FROM MORE THAN FIVE LOCALITIES (+ = high count for a species seen during count period but not on count day)

YO YO<
MALLARD 38 - - - COMMON GOLDENEYE 122 - - - BALD EAGLE 1 1 1 1 NORTHERN GOSHAWK - - 1 1 GOLDEN EAGLE - 2 +1 1 MERLIN 4 - - - PRAIRIE FALCON - - - - GRAY PARTRIDGE 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 - 8 - - RUFFED GROUSE 3 1 1 1 5 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE 7 1 49 3 +2 14 13 14 ROCK DOVE 2504 55 38 64 12 1 - 1 - 1 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 1 3 1 1 5 1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 1 3 1 -
MALLARD 38 - - - COMMON GOLDENEYE 122 - - - BALD EAGLE 1 - 1 1 1 NORTHERN GOSHAWK - - 1 - 1 1 GOLDEN EAGLE - - 2 +1 1 MERLIN 4 - - - - PRAIRIE FALCON - - - - - GRAY PARTRIDGE 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 - 8 - - - RUFFED GROUSE 3 1 1 1 5 5 38 64 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 1 3 1 1 1 1 DOWNY WOODPECKER 6 31 1 5 1 3 1 3 1
COMMON GOLDENEYE 122 1 1 BALD EAGLE 1 1 1 NORTHERN GOSHAWK 1 1 1 GOLDEN EAGLE 1 1 1 MERLIN 4 2 +1 MERLIN 4 1 1 GRAY PARTRIDGE 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 8 1 1 5 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE 3 1 1 5 38 64 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 38 64 12 1 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 1 3 1 1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 1 3 3 1 1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 1 3 3 1 1 3 BHORT-EARED OWL 1 1 5 1 3 3 1 3 1 3 1
BALD EAGLE 1 1 1 1 NORTHERN GOSHAWK 1 1 1 1 GOLDEN EAGLE 2 +1 1 MERLIN 4 2 +1 PRAIRIE FALCON 4 1 1 GRAY PARTRIDGE 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 1 5 3 1 1 1 5 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE 3 1 1 1 5 5 38 64 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 1
NORTHERN GOSHAWK 1 1 1 GOLDEN EAGLE 4 2 +1 MERLIN 4 2 +1 PRAIRIE FALCON 4 - - - GRAY PARTRIDGE 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 8 - - - - RUFFED GROUSE 3 1 1 5 - - - SHARP-TAILED GROUSE 7 1 49 3 +2 14 13 14 ROCK DOVE 2504 55 38 64 12 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 - 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1
GOLDEN EAGLE 2 +1 MERLIN 4 2 +1 PRAIRIE FALCON 4 2 -1 GRAY PARTRIDGE 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RUFFED GROUSE 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RUFFED GROUSE 3 1 1 5 5 38 64 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 25 38 64 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 1 <t< td=""></t<>
MERLIN 4 6 6 PRAIRIE FALCON 25 9 15 26 4 +6 GRAY PARTRIDGE 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 8 7 1 8 7 RUFFED GROUSE 3 1 1 5 5 5 38 64 12 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE 7 1 49 3 +2 14 13 14 ROCK DOVE 2504 55 38 64 12 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 1 3 1 1 3 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 <td< td=""></td<>
PRAIRIE FALCON 25 9 15 26 4 +6 GRAY PARTRIDGE 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 1 8 7 1 1 1 1 5 RUFFED GROUSE 3 1 1 1 5 5 38 64 12 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE 7 1 49 3 +2 14 13 14 ROCK DOVE 2504 55 38 64 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 1 3 1 5 1 3 HAIRY WOODPECKER 6 31 1 5 1 3 3 4 4 1 3 HAIRY WOODPECKER 7 18 6 +1 3 3
GRAY PARTRIDGE 25 9 15 26 4 +6 RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 1 8 1 1 5 RUFFED GROUSE 3 1 1 1 5 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE 7 1 49 3 +2 14 13 14 ROCK DOVE 2504 55 38 64 12 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 1 1 5 1 1 SHORT-EARED OWL 1 1 5 1 3 3 1 1 3 DOWNY WOODPECKER 6 31 1 5 1 3 HAIRY WOODPECKER 7 18 6 +1 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 1 127 123 160 +1 <
RING-NECKED PHEASANT 1 8 RUFFED GROUSE 3 1 1 5 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE 7 1 49 3 +2 14 13 14 ROCK DOVE 2504 55 38 64 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SHORT-EARED OWL 1 1 5 1 1 5 1 3 HAIRY WOODPECKER 6 31 1 5 1 3 HAIRY WOODPECKER 7 18 6 +1 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 1 127 2 123 160 +1 GRAY JAY 3 1 1 3 11 1 3 11
RUFFED GROUSE 3 1 1 5 SHARP-TAILED GROUSE 7 1 49 3 +2 14 13 14 ROCK DOVE 2504 55 38 64 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SHORT-EARED OWL 1 1 5 1 1 5 1 3 HAIRY WOODPECKER 6 31 1 5 1 3 HAIRY WOODPECKER 7 18 6 +1 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 1 127 2 123 160 +1 GRAY JAY 3 1 1 3 11 3 11
SHARP-TAILED GROUSE 7 1 49 3 +2 14 13 14 ROCK DOVE 2504 55 38 64 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SHORT-EARED OWL 1 1 5 1 1 5 1 3 SHORY WOODPECKER 6 31 1 5 1 3 HAIRY WOODPECKER 7 18 6 +1 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 1 2 123 160 +1 GRAY JAY 3 1 3 11 3 11
ROCK DOVE 2504 55 38 64 12 GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SHORT-EARED OWL 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 SHORT-EARED OWL 1 1 1 5 1 3 1
GREAT HORNED OWL 1 1 5 2 1 1 4 +1 3 SNOWY OWL 1 1 1 1 SHORT-EARED OWL 1 1
SNOWY OWL Image: Constraint of the system Image: Constrest of the system
SHORT-EARED OWL 1 1 DOWNY WOODPECKER 6 31 1 5 1 3 HAIRY WOODPECKER 7 18 6 +1 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 1 - +1 3 HORNED LARK 127 2 123 160 +1 GRAY JAY 3 1 3 11 3 11
DOWNY WOODPECKER 6 31 1 5 1 3 HAIRY WOODPECKER 7 18 6 +1 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 1 - +1 3 HORNED LARK 127 2 123 160 +1 GRAY JAY 3 1 3 11 3 11
HAIRY WOODPECKER 7 18 6 +1 5 PILEATED WOODPECKER 1 - +1 3 HORNED LARK 127 2 123 160 +1 GRAY JAY 3 1 3 11
PILEATED WOODPECKER 1 - +1 3 HORNED LARK 127 2 123 160 +1 GRAY JAY 3 1 3 1 3 11
HORNED LARK 127 2 123 160 +1 GRAY JAY 3 1 3 1 3 11
GRAY JAY 3 1 3 11
BLUE JAY 5 14 14 1 11 10
BLOCE JAT J J I
COMMON RAVEN 4 15 14 50 19
BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE 28 205 5 11 16 14 24
BOREAL CHICKADEE 20 200 5 11 10 14 24 BOREAL CHICKADEE 20 43 5
RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH
WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH 12 1 1 2
GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET
AMERICAN ROBIN 4 1 +1
BOHEMIAN WAXWING 79 45 85 105
CEDAR WAXWING 3
NORTHERN SHRIKE 1 +1
EUROPEAN STARLING 1 32 4
DARK-EYED JUNCO
SNOW BUNTING 1166 884 100 9 164 107
RUSTY BLACKBIRD
PINE GROSBEAK 2 1 9
WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL 4
COMMON REDPOLL 6 283 552 11 5 30
HOARY REDPOLL 10 +1
PINE SISKIN 11
EVENING GROSBEAK 75 107 186 14
HOUSE SPARROW 25 2374 147 21 92 64 8 86
NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4 2 2 8 63 3
NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY 17 7 33 13 5 15 20 12 24
NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD 18 6 33 13 8 15 23 16 31
NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD 18 6 33 13 8 15 23 16 31 NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4 1 2 5 4 3 NO. INDIV COUNT DAY 229 21 7567 1195 185 930 573 450 376

ble 2-8. SPECIES RECORDED FROM MORE THAN FIVE LOCALITIES = high count for a species seen during count period but not on count day)

-	11.01	coun		a opec					P 0.110	a but not on count day)
29 Dec. 1988	SPRUCE HOME 18 Dec. 1988	SQUAW RAPIDS 22 Dec. 1988	WALBURG Dec. 1988	TISDALE 25 Dec. 1988	TOMPKINS 29 Dec. 1988	TURTLE LAKE 26 Dec. 1988	VAL MARIE 20 Dec. 1988	WARMAN 26 Dec. 1988	WEYBURN 17 Dec. 1988	LOCALITY & DATE
9 Dec	SPRUCE 18 Dec.	QUAV 2 Dec	ST. W/ 26 Dec	TISDALE 25 Dec.	10MPI	rurtl 26 Dec	/AL M 0 Dec	WARMAN 26 Dec. 1	VEYBI 17 Dec	OCA
7	72. S 1	73. S 2	74. 5	75. 1 2	76. 1	77.	78. \	79. \	80. \	SPECIES
										CANADA GOOSE
		34								MALLARD
		157								COMMON GOLDENEYE
		8				+1				
+ 1		3			3	+1	1			NORTHERN GOSHAWK GOLDEN EAGLE
					3				4	MERLIN
									1	PRAIRIE FALCON
89					9		70		239	GRAY PARTRIDGE
							90		3	RING-NECKED PHEASANT
	1	2				2			_	RUFFED GROUSE
15		3			54		6	2	36	SHARP-TAILED GROUSE
18						4	34		254	ROCK DOVE
4	1	5				+ 1	4		2	GREAT HORNED OWL
-1									1	SNOWY OWL
- 2										SHORT-EARED OWL
	1	3		3		2			1	DOWNY WOODPECKER
	1	8	2	1		3			2	HAIRY WOODPECKER
	-	7			2.5	+1				PILEATED WOODPECKER
22					35				11	HORNED LARK
-		7	1			5				GRAY JAY
4	4	8 16	2	4	8		80	8	25	BLUE JAY BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE
4	3	81	18	9	0	2	00	0	25	COMMON RAVEN
-	17	13	2	5		21			7	BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE
-	17	7			1	1				BOREAL CHICKADEE
-					• • • • • • • • • • •	+1				RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH
		1				5			2	WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH
						+ 2				GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET
										AMERICAN ROBIN
									+1	BOHEMIAN WAXWING
										CEDAR WAXWING
						+1			1	NORTHERN SHRIKE
4						+3				EUROPEAN STARLING
			10	· · · · · ·			2.0		2	
0			18		50		38		457	
	10	85	8			+1				RUSTY BLACKBIRD PINE GROSBEAK
5 6	10	05	8	11						WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL
6		24	5			8				COMMON REDPOLL
-		27	5			1				HOARY REDPOLL
										PINE SISKIN
	16	33		10		123				EVENING GROSBEAK
5		4	5	15		3	30	5	836	HOUSE SPARROW
1		31				1			33	NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4
$\frac{1}{9}$	10	27	10	9	6	16	9	3	19	NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY
	10	27	10	9	6	26	9	3	23	NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD
1		7				1			3	
2	56	540	64	64	159	228	353	15	1918	NO. INDIV COUNT DAY
1 4										

Table 2-9. SPECIES RECORDED FROM MORE THAN FIVE LOCALITIES (+ = high count for a species seen during count period but not on count day

(1 - mgn count for a speek		<u> </u>		5 000				
SPECIES	LOCALITY & DATE	81. WHITE BEAR LAKE 20 Dec. 1988	82. WHITEBEECH 01 Jan. 1989	83. WOLSELEY 01 Jan. 1989	84. YORKTON 17 Dec. 1988	TOTAL INDIVIDUALS	NUMBER OF COUNTS ON COUNT DAY	NUMBER OF COUNTS
CANADA GOOSE						2178	9	
MALLARD					8	9163	10	
COMMON GOLDENEYE						359	7	
BALD EAGLE				+1		24	5	
NORTHERN GOSHAWK						6	6	
GOLDEN EAGLE						43	13	
MERLIN					+1	20	10	
PRAIRIE FALCON						5	4	
GRAY PARTRIDGE				+4	6	1524	42	
RING-NECKED PHEASANT						157	14	
RUFFED GROUSE			+ 1	1		97	30	
SHARP-TAILED GROUSE		2		+6	15	649	44	
ROCK DOVE		17		+5	328	6498	47	<u> </u>
GREAT HORNED OWL				$\frac{+J}{1}$	520	91	47]
SNOWY OWL			<u> </u>			39	19	
SHORT-EARED OWL						19	13	
DOWNY WOODPECKER		3			3	200	53	
HAIRY WOODPECKER		8	2	L 1	<u> </u>	192	48	
PILEATED WOODPECKER			<u> </u>	+1		192	48	
HORNED LARK				+ 2		5921	30	!
			<i> </i>	+2		93	16	
GRAY JAY BLUE JAY		3	4		2	237	44	
BLOCE JAT BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE		23		8	20	237	75	!
COMMON RAVEN)		+ 5		$\frac{20}{3}$	649	34	
BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE		52	+ 5	+ 2	27	1613	64	
BOREAL CHICKADEE		52		<u> </u>	27	66	13	'
RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH					1	34	8	
WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH		6						
GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET		6				95	25	
-						32	6	
AMERICAN ROBIN	_				6	2575	6	
CEDAR WAXWING					6	2575	18 5	
			ļ	'		147		
			ļ			17	10	;
EUROPEAN STARLING						710	23	
DARK-EYED JUNCO				. 1		25	9	
SNOW BUNTING			<u> </u>	+1	2	16100	50	
RUSTY BLACKBIRD				1		28	7	
			4			238	20	
WHITE-WINGED CROSSBILL		25		(0)		74	8	
		25	+6	60		2213	36	
						88	7	
		1				24	5	
EVENING GROSBEAK			65		200	1318	30	
HOUSE SPARROW		55	5	50	360	15255	70	1
NO. INDIV. TABLES 3&4		11			2			
NO. SPECIES COUNT DAY		11	6	6	14			
NO. SPECIES COUNT PERIOD		11	9	14	15			
NO. SPECIES TABLE 3&4								
NO. INDIV COUNT DAY		195	84	121	783			

Table 3. SPECIES SEEN IN FIVE OR FEWER LOCALITIES

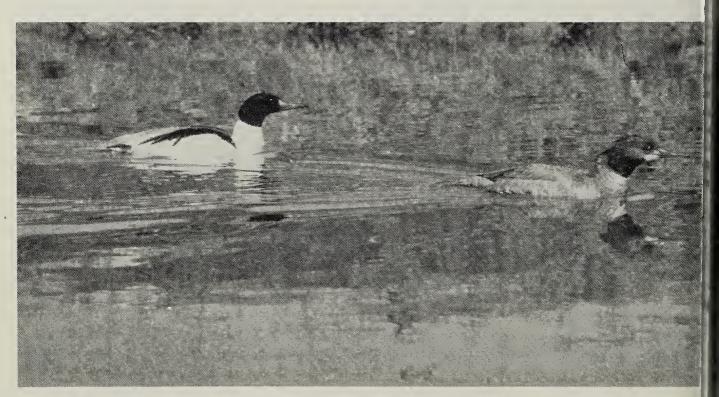
SPECIES	LOCATIONS AND NUMBERS
RED-NECKED GREBE	Squaw Rapids, 1
WESTERN GREBE	Gardiner Dam, 1
GREAT BLUE HERON	Barrier Lake, 1
TUNDRA SWAN	Gardiner Dam, 7
TRUMPETER SWAN	Douglas Provincial Park, 3
GR. WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE	Gardiner Dam, 2
WOOD DUCK	Gardiner Dam, +1
GREEN-WINGED TEAL	Gardiner Dam, 1
AMERICAN BLACK DUCK	Gardiner Dam, 1
NORTHERN PINTAIL	Gardiner Dam, 14
BLUE-WINGED TEAL	Yorkton, 2
AMERICAN WIGEON	Gardiner Dam, 1
	Douglas Provincial Park, 4
REDHEAD Lesser Scaup	Fort Qu'appelle, 1 Gardiner Dam, 4
BUFFLEHEAD	Douglas Provincial Park, 4
HOODED MERGANSER	Gardiner Dam, 1
COMMON MERGANSER	Douglas Provincial Park, 1; Fort Qu'appelle, 1;
	Gardiner Dam, 52; Squaw Rapids, 7
RED-BREASTED MERGANSER	Gardiner Dam, 2
NORTHERN HARRIER	Grasslands National Park, 1
SHARP-SHINNED HAWK	Indian Head, 1; Skull Creek, +2
COOPER'S HAWK	Raymore, +1
RED-TAILED HAWK	Kutawagan Lake, 1
ROUGH-LEGGED HAWK	Fort Walsh, + 2; Gardiner Dam, 1; Govenlock, 1; Grasslands National Park, 1; Pike Lake, 1
AMERICAN KESTREL	Dalmeny, 1; Grassland National Park, 1
PEREGRINE FALCON	Gardiner Dam, 1; Grasslands National Park, 1; Skull Creek, +1
GYRFALCON	Gardiner Dam, 1; Grasslands N.P., 1; Marsden, 1; Skull Creek, +1
	Spring Valley, +1
SPRUCE GROUSE	Prince Albert National Park, 3
WILLOW PTARMIGAN	Sandy Bay, +1
SAGE GROUE	Govenlock, +7; Grasslands National Park, 6
WILD TURKEY	Cypress Hills Provincial Park, 17; Fort Walsh, 26; Kamsack, 2
RINGED-BILLED GULL Herring Gull	Gardiner Dam, 1 Gardiner Dam, 8
HAYER'S GULL	Gardiner Dam, o
GLAUCOUS GULL	Gardiner Dam, 4
MOURNING DOVE	Fort Walsh, 1
NORTHERN HAWK-OWL	Birch Hills, 1; Humboldt, 1; Marcelin, +1
ARRED OWL	Prince Albert National Park, 1; Squaw Rapids, 2
GREAT GRAY OWL	Bangor, 1; Prince Albert N.P., 1; Turtle Lake, +1; Squaw Rapids, 8
SOREAL OWL	Raymore, +1
ORTHERN SAW-WHET OWL	Fort Qu'appelle, +1; Luseland, +1
	Fort Qu'appelle, 1
HREE-TOED WOODPECKER	Carragana, 1; Fort Walsh, 2; Greenwater Provincial Park, 1; Prince Albert National Park, 2; Somme, 1
LACK-BACKED WOODPECKER	
ORTHERN FLICKER	Marsden, 1; Moose Jaw, +1; Regina, 3; Saskatoon, 3
MERICAN CROW	Regina, 3; Saskatoon, 1
ROWN CREEPER	Estevan, 1; Fort Walsh, 2; Saskatoon, 1; Squaw Rapids, 1
MERICAN TREE SPARROW	Fort Qu'appelle, + 1; Fort Walsh, 28; Govenlock, 2;
ONIC CRAPPONT	Gardiner Dam, 14; Saskatoon, 1; Skull Creek, 8
ONG SPARROW APLAND LONGSPUR	Fort Qu'appelle, 2
ED-WINGED BLACKBIRD	Big Muddy Lake, 5272; Govenlock, 8; Saskatoon, 2; Weyburn, 30 Broadview, 3; Fort Walsh, 2; Indian Head, 1
OMMON GRACKLE	Prince Albert (1), 1; Weyburn, 2
REWER'S BLACKBIRD	Kamsack, 1; Somme, 1; Weyburn, 1
OSY FINCH	Fort Walsh, 37; Skuli Creek, 52
URPLE FINCH	Abernethy, 12; Fort Qu'appelle, 8; Indian Head, 2;
	Prince Albert, (1), 1; Round Lake, +2
ED CROSSBILL	Cypress Hills 1; Fort Walsh, 16

'(1). March 1989



Wood Duck

G.L. Holro



Common Mergansers

Fred Lahrm

ble 4. BIRDS NOT IDENTIFIED TO SPECIES

PECIES	LOCATIONS AND NUMBERS SEEN		
UCK sp	Gardiner Dam, 100		
CCIPITER sp	Prince Albert(2), 1		
GLE sp	Gardiner Dam, 1; Pike Lake 1		
ROUSE sp	Prince Albert National Park, 3		
OODPECKER sp	Assiniboia 1; Biggar, 1; Prince Albert National Park, 1		
HICKADEE sp	Sandy Bay, 1		
AXWING sp	Prince Albert(2), 38		
NGSPUR sp	Govenlock, 1		
DPOLL sp	Big Muddy Lake, 1; Fort Walsh, 83; Govenlock, 7; Raymore, 30;		
	Squaw Rapids, 10		

ble 5. SUMMARY OF NEW OR TYING HIGH COUNTS ESTABLISHED JRING 1988 COUNTS; CP = count period ing counts in regular type, new highs in boldface)

CATION	1989	SPECIES PI	REVIOUS	LOCATION AND YEAR
		SFECIES FI		LOCATION AND TEAK
	DUNT		HIGH	
uaw Rapids		Red-necked Grebe	1	Regina 68
rdiner Dam	1	Western Grebe		Gardiner Dam 79; Regina 56, 59
rrier Lake	1	Great Blue Heron	1	Ft. Walsh 85
ouglas P. Park	3	Trumpeter Swan		Regina 65; Squaw Rapids 85
rdiner Dam	2	Gr. Whfront. Goos	e 1	Saskatoon 74
^p Gardiner Dam]	[1]	Wood Duck		NEW
rdiner Dam	1	Am. Black Duck	1	Regina 73
rdiner Dam	8956	Mallard	1225	Gardiner Dam 82
rdiner Dam	14	Northern Pintail	4	Saskatoon 79
rkton	2	Blue-winged Teal	2	Regina 62
uglas P. Park	4	Canvasback	4	Regina 70
uglas P. Park	4	Bufflehead	2	Regina 73
asslands N. P.	1	Northern Harrier	1	N to Harris, Hawarden
lian Head	1	Sharp-shinned Hawk	< 1	N to Birch Hills
P Skull Creek]	[2]			
P Raymore]	[1]	Cooper's Hawk	1	N to Battleford
rdiner Dam,	1	Peregrine Falcon	1	N to Squaw Rapids-Carrot River
asslands N.P.				
' Skull Creek]	[1]			
Marie	90	Ring-necked Pheasa	nt 55	Woodrow 59
t Walsh	26	Wild Turkey	17	Ft. Walsh 87
rdiner Dam	8	Herring Gull	3	Gardiner Dam 87
rdiner Dam	1	Thayer's Gull		NEW
rdiner Dam	4	Glaucous Gull	4	Gardiner Dam 87
iaw Rapids	2	Barred Owl	1	S to Regina
aw Rapids	8	Great Gray Owl	2	Nipawin 73; Squaw Rapids 82;
		,		Prince Albert National Pk 77
Raymore]	[1]	Boreal Owl	1	S to Indian Head
Qu'appelle,	1	N. Saw-whet Owl	1	N to Maidstone Bridge
² Luseland]				Ŭ
Qu'appelle	1	Belted Kingfisher	1	Ft. Walsh 83
Qu'appelle	2	Song Sparrow	1	N to Saskatoon
Muddy Lake	5272	Lapland Longspur	200	Caron 71