

In the past, we have had good success with Tree Swallows and few problems with House Sparrows but great difficulty in establishing the Mountain Bluebird in our nest boxes. Within the past 5 years we have had only two Mountain Bluebird nests, although there have been many sightings in the area. Because of this, we are taking down many sections of the trail located along unsuitable stretches and moving them exclusively to pastureland habitat more appropriate to bluebirds. Perhaps this will lead to more promising results in future years.



Tree Swallow.

Kathy Morck

NEW RECORD OF A SUMMER Tanager IN MANITOBA

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On 13 June 1981, a Summer Tanager was found dead after collision with a window on a farm 2 km northwest of Brandon, Manitoba. The specimen is a male in pre-adult plumage that is highly varied in color and pattern. The head is irregularly

patterned in olive, red and yellow and the breast in red and yellow. The back, wings and tail are olive-brown to orange-brown. The extent of red in the plumage and overall coloration corresponds to that described by Pearson and Godfrey.^{5 2} No black feathers are evident and the upper mandible lacks the pronounced tooth characteristic of other tanagers. Dissection revealed enlarged testes and the bird was presumed to be in breeding condition.

Only three previous specimens of Summer Tanager have been collected in Manitoba. A pre-adult male similar to that reported above was found near The Pas in 1966.¹ This species is listed as accidental in southeastern Manitoba where the two records reported are based on specimens in the Manitoba Museum of Man and Nature from Woodlands 24 May 1966 (1st year male) and from Selkirk 11-18 November 1978 (H.W.R. Copland, pers. comm.).⁴ There is also a sight record near Portage La Prairie for 28 May 1953.³ The Brandon specimen is preserved as a whole mount in the B.J. Hales Museum, Brandon University, Brandon, Manitoba.

I thank Tony Miller and Barbara Robinson for assistance in identification. David Brownridge notified the author of the location of the bird.

¹GODFREY, W.E. 1966a. A Summer Tanager in Manitoba. *Canadian Field-Nat.* 80:254.

²GODFREY, W.E. 1966b. The birds of Canada. *Nat. Mus. Canada Bull.* 203. 428 pp.

³LAWRENCE, A.G. Chickadee notes No. 1678. *Winnipeg Free Press*, 17 July 1953.

⁴MANITOBA NATURALISTS SOCIETY. 1980. *Birder's guide to southeastern Manitoba.* Eco Series No. 1, Winnipeg. 58 pp.

⁵PEARSON, T.G., Ed. 1917. *Birds of America.* Doubleday & Company Inc., New York.